



# Low Cost TiO<sub>2</sub> Nanoparticles

## POTENTIAL MARKET APPLICATIONS

- Anti-Reflective Coatings
- Catalysis/Photocatalysis
- Dye-Sensitized Solar Cells
- Light Emitting Diodes

## BENEFITS

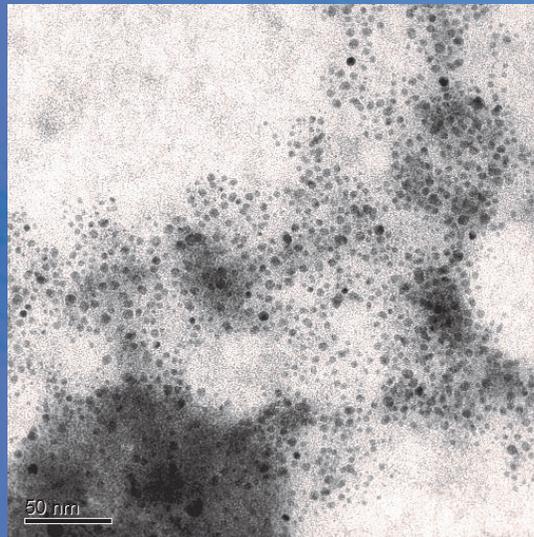
- Cost Effective**  
Utilizes readily available, low cost, surfactants and solvents
- Easy Scale-up**  
Process can be easily introduced to large scale industrial applications
- Fast**  
Can be produced within hours
- Predictable**  
Small size distribution (2-8 nm) without agglomeration

## INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

US PATENT #7,943,116  
SD# 10638

## TECHNOLOGY SUMMARY

Current methods of producing titanium dioxide nanoparticles require costly surfactants and/or high temperature and pressure processing. Processing under these conditions results in nanoparticles with extremely wide particle size distributions and significant particle agglomeration. These problems are the primary reasons why TiO<sub>2</sub> has had such difficulty transitioning from the laboratory to the marketplace. However, discrete, uniform TiO<sub>2</sub> nanoparticles show great potential in numerous markets, including lighting, signage, automotive and solar energy for their excellent conversion efficiency and increased brightness. The large refractive index of TiO<sub>2</sub> makes the material ideal for use in nanocomposites.



TEM image of TiO<sub>2</sub> nanoparticles taken at 50 kx magnification demonstrates discrete and stable end product.

Sandia has developed an elegant and economically advantageous method to synthesize titanium dioxide nanoparticles. The synthesis requires only three inexpensive and commercially available reagents: titanium isopropoxide, isopropanol and water. The nanoparticles are synthesized at room temperature and ambient pressure in less than 24 hours. The nanoparticles produced are 5 nanometers in size with a narrow size distribution. They are discrete (non-aggregated) and

stable in solution. In addition, these particles can be surface-functionalized to suit a wide variety of needs.

## TECHNOLOGY READINESS LEVEL

Sandia estimates this technology at approximately TRL 4. Key elements have been demonstrated in a laboratory environment.

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**Sandia National Laboratories**

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